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## 不定詞(形容詞的用法)

( )年( )組氏名(

◇不定詞③形容詞的用法 「~するための…/~するべき…」<to+動詞の原形>

A: Are you hungry?

B: No. But I'm thirsty. Do you have something to drink?

A: Here's some green tea and orange juice.

B: Green tea, please.

## POINT 1

**くto +動詞の原形>**は、**名詞のあと**において「**~するための…」「~するべき…**」という意味を表す。この**くto +動詞の原形>は、名詞を後ろから修飾し、形容詞の働き**をする。

## くらべてみぷう

「~するための」 There are a lot of buildings **to see** in Kyoto.

(京都には**見るべき**建物がたくさんある)

「 $\sim$ すること」 I want **to visit** Kyoto.

(私は京都を訪れたい)

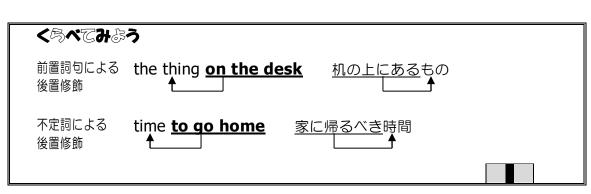
 $\Gamma$ ~するために」 I went to Kyoto to see old buildings.

(私は古い建物を**見るため**に京都に行った)

## POINT 2

不定詞の形容詞的用法は、**名詞を後ろから修飾する(後置修飾)**。これは、英語の特徴で日本語の語順と大きく違う。





Practice 1 次の日	本語を英語で表現してみよう。例文の ̄ ̄に入れて練習しよう。						
②飲むもの	something to ( eat ) 例文: Do you have? something ( to ) ( drink ) 例文: I want time ( to ) ( go ) home 例文: It's						
Practice 2 日本語に合うように、カッコ内の語句を並べ替えて、英文を完成させよう。							
(1) 京都には見るべき建物がたくさんあります。 There (to / are / of / buildings / a / see / lot ) in Kyoto.							
There are a lo	There are a lot of buildings to see in Kyoto.						
(2)私は今夜終わらせるべき宿題がたくさんあります。							
I (finish / lot / to / a / homework / have / of ) tonight.							
I have a lot of homework to finish tonight.							
(3)この冬に観るべき映画を教えてくれますか。							
Will you ( the movie / tell / this / to / me / watch / winter )?							
Will you tell me the movie to watch this winter?							
Reading 次の英語は何を説明したものか考えよう。							
1 ウ	It's something to eat. We sometimes hit it on the beach in summer.						
2 <u>I</u>	It's something to eat. We eat it on New Year's Day.						

1	ウ	It's something to eat. We sometimes hit it on the beach in summer.
2	I	It's something to eat. We eat it on New Year's Day.
3	ア	It's something to eat. It's sweet. Doraemon loves it.
4	1	It's something to eat. We can eat it at Mc Donald's.
5	+	It's something to drink. Children can't drink it.
6	カ	It's something to drink. We drink it at school lunch every day.
7	才	It's something to drink. Some people drink it to wake up when they are sleepy.
8	ケ	It's something to wear. We use it when it rains.
9	ク	It's something to wear. We wear it when we go to school.
10	サ	It's something to wear. We wear it when we go to bed.
11	シ	It's something to wear. Some people wear it and carry <i>omikoshi</i> at festivals.
12		It's something to wear around the neck. We wear it in winter.

ア dorayaki	イ hamburger	ウ watermelon	⊥ mochi	才 coffee	カ milk	
‡ beer	ク school uniform	ケ rain coat	☐ muffler	サ pajamas	シ happi	